

preparatis samedicino gamoyenebis
instruqcia

baqtrimi®
(Bactrim®)

saregistracio nomeri:

II # 014160/01

preparatis savaWro dasaxeleta

baqtrimi® (Bactrim®)

saerTaSoriso arapatentirebuli an jgufuri dasaxeleta

ko-trimoqsazoli&

samkurnalo forma

peroralurad misaRebi suspenzia

Semadgenloba

peroralurad misaRebi suspenziis 5 ml (1 sazomi kovzi) Seicavs:

aqtur nivTierebebs:

ko-trimoqsazols 240 mg (Seesabameba sulfametoqsazolis 200 mg-s da trimetoprimis 40 mg-s)

damxmare nivTierebebs: dispergierebuli celuloza-80.0 mg, meTilparahidroqsibenzoati-2.5 mg, propilparahidroqsibenzoati -0.5 mg, sorbitoli, polisorbati 80 – 10.0 mg, vanilis aromatizatori – 25.0 mg, bananis aromatizatori, gasufTavebuli wyali – 5.0 ml-mde.

aRweriloba

erTgvarovani suspenzia moyviTalo-TeTridan narinjis feramde xilis aromatiT.

farmakoTerapiuli jgufi

antimikroboli kombinirebuli saSualeba

aTq kodi [J01EE01]

farmakologiuri moqmedeba

farmakodinamika

kombinirebuli baqtericiduli qimioTerapiuli saSualeba

baqtrimi Seicavs or aqtur nivTierebas, romlebic axdenen sinergiul moqmedebas, axdenen ori fermentis blokirebas, romlebic axdenen mikroorganizmebi folinis mJava biosinTezis TanmimdevrobiTi stadiis katalizebas. am meqznizmis saSualebiT baqtericiduli momqedeba in vitro miiRweva iseTi koncentraciebis dros, romelSic mis preparatis calkeuli komponentebi axdenen mxolod baqteriostatur efeqts. amis garda, baqtrimi xSirad efeqturia im gamomwvevebis mimarT, romlebic mdgradia preparatis romelime komponentisadmi.

In vitro baqtrimis antibakteriuli moqmedeba moicavs gramdadebiTi da gramuaryofiTi paTogenuri mikroorganizmebis farTo speqtrs, Tumca mgrZnobeloba SesaZloa damokidebuli iyos geografiul adgildebareobaze.

Cveulebrevi mgrZnobiare gamomwvevebi

(mik < 80mg/l sulfametoqsazolisaTvis)

kokebi: Branhamella catarrhalis.

gramuaryofiTi mikroorganizmebi: Haemophilus influenzae (β – laqtamazawarmomqmneli da β -laqtamazaarawarmomqmneli Stamebi), Haemophilus parainfluenzae, E. Coli, Citrobacter freundii, Citobacter-is sxva

saxeobebi, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Klebsiella oxytoca, Klebsiella-s sxva saxeobebi, Enterobacter cloaceae, Enterobacter aerogenes, Hafnia alvei, Serratia marcescens, Serratis liliuefaciens, Serratia-s sxva saxeobebi, Proteus mirabilis, Proteus vulgaris, Morganella morganii, Shigella spp., Yersinia enterocolitica, Yersinia-s sxva saxeobebi, Vibrio cholerae.

sxvadasxva gramuaryofiTi mikroorganizmebi: Edwardsella tarda, Alcligenes faecalis, Pseudomonas cepacia, Burkholderia (Pseudomonas) pseudomallei.

klinikuri gamocdileba gvaCvenebs, rom mgrZnobiare SeiZleba iyos aseve Brucella spp., Listeria monocytogenes, Nocardia asteroides., Pneumocystis carini, Cyclospora cayetanensis.

nawilobriv mgrZnobiare gamomwvevebi (mik=80-160mg/l sulfametoqsazolisaTvis)

kokebi: Staphylococcus aureus (meticilinmgrZnobiare da meticilinrezistentuli Stamebi), Staphilococcus spp. (koagulazanegatiuri), Streptococcus pneumoniae (penicilinmgrZnobiare da penicilinrezistentuli Stamebi).

gramuaryofiTi Cxirebi: Haemophilus ducreyi, Providentia rettgeri, Providentia-s sxva saxeobebi, Salmonella typhi, Salmonella enteritidis, Stenotrophomonas maltophilia (Zveli saxelwodeba Xanthomonas maltophilia).

sxvadasxva gramuaryofiTi mikroorganizmebi: Acinetobacter lwoffi, Acinetobacter antiratus (ZiriTadad, A. baumanii), Aeromonas hidrophilia.

mdgradi gamomwvevebi (mik > 160mg/l sulfametoqsazolisaTvis)

Mycoplasma spp., Mycobacterium tuberculosis, Treponema pallidum.

Tu baqtrimi iniSneba empiriulad, aucilebelia gaviTvaliswinoT baqtrimisadmi konkretuli infeqciuri daavadebis SesaZlo gamomwvevebis mdgradobis lokaluri Taviseburebani.

infeqciuri procesebisas, romlebic SesaZlo gamowveuli iyos nawilobriv mgrZnobiare StamebiT, rekomendirebulia Catardes sinji mgrZnobelobaze, raTa gamoiricxos gamomwvevebis rezistentoba.

baqtrimisadmi mgrZnobeloba SeiZleba ganisazRvros standartuli meTodiT, magaliTad, Ddiskebis an ganzavebis meTodiT, romelic rekomendirebulia klinikuri laboratoriuli standartebis nacionaluri komitetis (klsnk) mier. K

klsnk rekomendacias uwevs mgrZnobelobis Semdeg kriteriumebs:

	diskebis meTodi*, zrdis daTrgunvis zonis diametri (mm)	ganzavebis meTodi**, mik (mkg/ml)	
		trimetoprimi	sulfametoqsazoli
mgrZnobiare nawilobriv	≥ 16	≤ 2	≤ 38
mgrZnobiare mdradi	11-15 ≤ 10	4 ≥ 8	76 ≥ 152

*diski: trimetoprimis 1.25 mkg da sulfametoqsazolis 23.75 mkg.

** trimetoprimi da sulfametoqsazoli 1:19 Tanafardoba.

farmakokinetika

Sewova

peroralurad miRebis Semdeg trimetoprimi da sulfametoqsazoli swrafad Seiwoveba kuW-nawlavis traqtis zeda nawilidan.

160 mg trimetoprimis + 800 mg sulfametoqsazolis erTjeradi miRebidan 1-4 saaTis Semdeg trimetoprimis maqsimaluri koncentracia plazmaSi Seadgens 1.5-3 mkg/ml, xolo sulfametoqsazolis - 40-80 mkg/ml. mralvaljeradi miRebisas 12 saaTiani intervaliT minimaluri wonasworuli koncentracia 2-3 dRis Semdeg stabilizirdeba 1.3-2.8 mkg/ml farglebSi trimetoprimisaTvis da 32-63 mkg/ml farglebSi sulfametoqsazolisaTvis.

ganawileba

trimetoprimis ganawilebis mocoloba Seadgens daaxloebiT 130 l, sulfametoqsazolis - daaxloebiT 20l. trimetoprimis 45% da sulfametoqsazolis 66% dakavSirebulia plazmis cilebTan.

trimetoprimi sulfametoqsazolze ukeTesad aRwevs winamdebare jirkvlis araanTebad qsovilSi, saTesle jirkvlis siTxeSi, saSos sekretSi, nerwyvSi, filtvebis rogorc janmrTel, aseve

daavadebul qsovilebSi, naRvelSi, rac Seexeba zurgis tvinis siTxesa da Tvalis skleras, orTave preparati maTSi aRwevs Tanabrad.

trimetoprimis didi raodenoba da sulfametoqsazolis SedarebiT naklebi raodenoba aRweven sisxlidan organizmis intersticialur da sxva eqstravazalur siTxeebSi, amasTan trimetoprimis da sulfametoqsazolis koncentraciebi aRemateba minimalur damTrgunvel koncentraciebs paTogenur mikroorganizmTa umetesobisaTvis. adamianebSi trimetoprimi da sulfametoqsazoli gamovlenilia placentaSi, Wiplaris sisxlSi, sanayofe wylebSi da

nayofis qsovilebSi (RviZli, filtvebi), rac miuTiTebis placentarul barierSi orive nivTierebis SeRwevas. rogorc wesi, trimetoprimis koncentracia nayofis da dedis sisxlSi TiTqmis Tanabaria, xolo sulfametoqsazolis koncentracia nayofis sisxlSi SedarebiT naklebia.

orive nivTiereba gamoiyofa dedis rZiT. Kkoncentracia dedis rZeSi utoldeba (trimetopromi), an SedarebiT dabalia

(sulfametoqsazoli) maTi dedis plazmaSi koncentraciasTan SedarebiT.

metabolizmi

trimetoprimis dozis daaxloebiT 50-70% da sulfametoqsazolis dozis 10-30% gamoiyofa ucvleli saxiT. trimetoprimis ZiriTad metabolits warmoadgens 1- da 3- oqsidebi da 3' da 4'-hidroqsilis warmoebulebi. zogierT metabolits gaaCnia antimikrobuli aqtivoba. sulfametoqsazoli metabolizdeba RviZlSi, ZiriTadar N4-acetilirebis gziT da naklebi xarissiT ki glukuronis mJavasTan koniugaciiT.

gamoyofa

orive komponentis naxeved rad gamoyofis periodi axlos dgas erTmaneTTan (saSualod, 10 saaTi trimetoprimisaTvis da 11 saaTi sulfametoqsazolisaTvis).

orive nivTiereba, aseve maTi metabolitebi, ZiriTadar gamoiyofa TirkmelebiT, rogorc gorglovani filtraciis gziT, aseve milakovani sekreciis gziT, ris gamoc orive aqturi nivTierebis koncentracia SardSi gacilebiT maRalia, vidre sisxlSi. aqturi nivTierebis mcire nawili gamoiyofa fekaliebiT.

farmakokinetika gansaku Trebul klinikur SemTxvevebSi

asakovan da xandazmuli asakis avadmyofebSi Tirkmelebis normaluri fuqncionirebis pirobebSi preparatis orive komponentis naxeved rad gamoyofis periodi umniSvnelod icvleba.

Tirkmelebis ukmarisobis mqone avadmyofebSi (kreatininis klirensi 15–30 ml/wT), preparatis orive komponentis naxeved rad gamoyofis periodi gaxangrZlivebulia, rac moiTxovs dozis koreqciyas.

Cvenebebi

baqtrimi unda dainiSnos mxolod sam SemTxvevaSi, rodesac eqimis azriT, Terapiis aseTi sargebeli aRemateba Sesazlo risks; aucilebelia gairkes Sesazlebelia Tu ara SemovifargloT mxolod erTi antibaqteriuli saSualebis gamoyenebiT.

vinaidan baqteriebis mgrZnobeloba antibiotikebis mimarT in vitro cvalebadobs geografiuli adgilmdebareobisa da drois mixedviT, preparatis SerCevisas unda gaviTvaliswinoT baqteriuli mgrZnobelobis lokaluri Taviseburebani.

sasunTqi gzebis da lor-organobeis infeqciebi: qronikuli bronqitis gamwvaveba, Sua yuris anTeba bavSvebSi, Tu arsebobs sakmarisi safuZveli imisa, rom sulfametoqsazolisa da trimetoprimis kombinacia vamjobinoT antibiotikebiT monoTerapias.

mozrdilebsa da bavSvebSi Pneumocystis carinii-iT gamowveuli pnevmoniis mkurnaloba da profilaqtika (pirveladi da meoradi).

Sardsasqeso traqtis infeqciebi:

saSarde gzebis infeqciebi, rbili Sankri.

kuW-nawlavis traqtis infeqciebi:

muclis tifi da paratifi, Sigelozebi (gamowveuli mgrZnobiare StamebiT Shigella flexneri da Shigella sonnei, Tu ki naCvenebia antibaqteriuli Terapia), mogzaurTa diarea, gamowveuli Escherichia coli-s enterotoqsiuri StamebiT, qolera (siTxis da eleqtrolitebis Sesavsebad).

sxva baqteriuli infeqciebi:

inefqiebi gamowveuli mTeli rigi mikroorganizmebiT (SesaZlebela kombinacia sxva antibiotikebTan), magaliTad, brucelozi, mwvave da qronikuli osteomieliti, nokardiozi, aqtinomikozi, toqsoplazmozi da samxreT amerikuli blastomikozi.

ukuCvenebebi

RviZlis parenqimis gamoxatuli dazianebebi; RviZlis mZime ukmarisoba (kreatininis klirensi <15 ml/wT), Tu ar aris plazmaSi preparatis koncentraciis regulaurili gansazRvis SesaZlebloba; sisxlis daavadebebi (aplastiuri anemia, B₁₂-deficituri anemia, agranulocitozi, leikopenia); hipermgrZnobeloba preparatis komponentebisadmi anamnezSi; dofetilidTan kombinaciaSi; glukozo-6-fosfatdehidrogenazas deficiti.

sifrTxiliT

porfiria, farisebri jirkvlis funciis darRvevebi, bronqli asTma, folis mJavas deficiti.

orsuloba da ZuZuTi kvebis periodi

cxovelebSi Zalian didi dozebiT trimetoprimis da sulfametoqsazolis daniSvna iwveda nayofis ganviTarebis mankebs, damaxasiaTebels folis mJavas ukmarisobisaTvis.

orsuli qalebis gamokvlevebis, literaturuli monacemebis da mankebis ganviTarebis Sesaxebs calkeuli Setyobinebebis monacemebis mixedviT baqtrimis miReba adamianebsi, rogorc Cans, ar aris dakavSirebuli teratogenobis sarwmuno riskTan.

vinaidan rogorc trimetoprimi, aseve sulfametoqsazoli aRweven placentur barierSi da, amgvarad, SeuZliaT imoqmedon folis mJavas cvlaze, baqtrimis daniSvna saWiroa mxolod maSin, rodesac mosalodneli sargebeli aWarbebs nayofze moqmedebis SesaZlo risks. orsulebSi, romlebic iReben baqtrims, rekomendirebulia dReRameSi 5 mg folis mJavas daniSvna. orsulobis gvian periodSi saWiroa baqtrimis miRebisgan Tavis arideba, axalSobilebSi birTvovani siyviTlis SesaZlo riskis gamo. rogorc trimetoprimi, aseve sulfametoqsazoli aRweven dedis rZeSi. miuxedavad imisa, rom dedis rZiT bavSvi iRebs baqtrimis mcire raodenobas, rekomendirebulia bavSvisTvis SesaZlo riskis Sedareba (birTvuli siyviTle, hipermgrZnobeloba) dedisaTvis mosalodnel Terapiul efeqtTan.

gamoyenebis wesi da dozireba

peroralurad, Wamis Semdeg, sakmao siTxis dayolebiT.

standartuli dozireba

mozrdilebi da 12 welze zeviT asakis bavSvebi:

	peroralurad misaRebi suspenzia	
	dilas	saRamos

standartuli doza	4	4
maqsimaluri doza da doza xangrZlivi mkurnalobisaTvis (14 dREze meti)	2	2
momatebuli doza (gansakuTrebiT mZime SemTxvevebSi)	6	6

mkurnalobis xangrZlivoba

mwvave infeqciebis arsebabisas baqtrimi unda dainiSnos aranakleb 5 dRis vadiT, daavadebis simptomebis gaqrobidan kidev 2 dRis ganmavlobaSi. Tu Terapiis 7 dRis Semdeg klinikuri gaumjobeseba ar aRiniSneba, saWiroa pacientis mdgomareobis xelaxali Semowmeba mkurnalobis koreqciis mizniT.

dozireba gansakuTrebuli SemTxvevebis dros

rbili Sankri

suspenziis 4 sazomi kovzi orjer dReSi. Tuki 7 dRis Semdeg ar aRiniSneba kanis elementis ESexorceba, Terapiis gagrZeleba SeiZleba kidev 7 dRiT. magram unda gaviTvaliswinoT, rom efeqtis ararseboba SeiZleba mowmobdes gamomwvevis rezistentobaze.

saSarde gzebis gaurTulebeli mwvave infeqciebi

qalebSi saSarde gzebis gaurTulebeli mwvave infeqciebiT rekomendebulia 8-12 sazomi kovzis erTjeradi miReba. SeZlebisdagvarad isini unda miviRoT saRamos Wamis Semdeg, an Zilis win.

hemodializze myofi pacientebi

preparatis Cveuli datvirTvis dozis miRebis mere, momdevno dozebi unda Seadgendnen standartuli dozis naxevars an mesameds da daniSnuli iyos yovel 24-48 saaTSi.

Pneumocystis carinii-T gamowveuli pnevmonia

20 mg-mde trimetoprimi da 100mg-mde sulfametoqsazoli kg wonaze dReSi, gayofili Tanabar dozebad, yovel 6 saaTSi erTxel 14

dRis ganmavlobaSi.

dozis zeda zRvars iTvlian Semdegi cxriliT:

sxeulis masa, kg	6 saaTiani intervaliT misaRebi dozebi, sazomi kovzi (ml)
8	1 (5 ml)
16	2 (10 ml)
24	3 (15 ml)
32	4 (20 ml)
40	5 (25 ml)
48	6 (30 ml)
64	8 (40 ml)
80	10 (50 ml)

mozrdilebSi da mozardebSi (12 welze zeviT) Pneumocystis carinii-T gamowveuli pnevmonis profilaqtikisTvis rekomendebulia dReSi suspenziis 4 sazomi kovzis daniSvna. bavSvebisaTvis rekomendirebulia trimetoprimis doza $150 \text{ mg/m}^2/\text{dReSi}$ da sulfametoqsazolis $750 \text{ mg/m}^2/\text{dReSi}$, gayofili or Tanabar miRebaze, zedized sami dRis ganmavlobaSi yovel kviras. jamuri dRiuri doza ar unda aRematebodes trimetoprimis 320 mg-s da sulfametoqsazolis 1600 mg-s. amasTan unda vixelmZRvaneloT Semdegi miTiTebebiT:

sxeulis zedapiris farTobi	12-saaTiani intervaliT misaRebi dozebi, sazomi
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	kovzi (ml)
0,26	0,5 (2,5 ml)
0,53	1 (5 ml)
1,06	2 (10 ml)

bavSvebi

6 kviridan 5 Tvemde asakis bavSvebSi - suspenziis 0,5 sazomi kovzi peroralurad misaRebad dReSi orjer (dila da saRamos), 6 Tvidan 5 wlamde - 1 sazomi kovzi dReSi orjer, 6-dan 12 wlamde - 2 sazomi kovzi dReSi orjer. dozirebis es reJimi daaxloebiT Seesabameba trimetoprimis 6 mg da sulfametoqsazolis 30 mg kg sxeulis masaze dRiur dozas.

mZime formis infeqciebis dros bavSvebSi dozis gazar da SesaZlebelia 50%-iT.

nokardiozi

mozrdilebisaTvis suspenziis 12-16 sazomi kovzi aranakleb 3 Tvis ganmavlobaSi. dozis koreqcia unda moxdes pacientis asakis, sxeulis wonis, Tirkmelebis funqciisa da daavadebis simZimis mixedviT. xandaxan mkurnalobis xangrZlivoba Seadgens 18 Tves.

pacientebi Tirkmelebis funqciis darRveviT

kreatininis klirensis \square 30 ml/wT-Si dros iniSneba Cveulebrivi doza, xolo 15-30 ml/wT-Si kreatininis klirensis arsebobisas ki doza naxevrdeba, rodesac pacients aRenisneba kreatininis klirensi <15 ml/wT-Si, preparatis miReba ar aris rekommendirebuli.

Aasakovani da xandazmuli asakis pacientebi

Tirkmelebis normaluri funqciis dros iniSneba mozrdilebisaTvis Cveulebrivi doza.

gverdiTi movlenebi

rekommendebul dozebSi baqtrimi kargi tolerantobiT xasiaTdeba. yvelaze xSir gverdiT movlenas warmoadgens kanze gamonayari da darRvevebi kuW-nawlavis traqtis mxriv.

zogadad organizmis mxriv

aRwerilia momatebuli mgrZnobelobis reaqciebi. rogorc nebismieri sxva preparatiT mkurnalobisas, avadmyofebSi hipermgrZnobelobiT SeiZleba ganviTardes alergiuli reaqciebi: sxeulis temperaturis momateba, angionevrozuli SeSupeba, anafilaqdoiduri reaqciebi, Sratismieri daavadeba, iSviaTi SemTxvevebi - eozinofiluri tipis infiltratebi filtvebSi an alergiuli alveoliti. isini SesaZlebelia klinikurad gamovlindnen xvelebiT an qoSiniT. msgavsi symptomebis uecari ganviTarebis an simptomatikis progresirebis SemTxvevaSi aucilebelia gamokvleva da baqtrimiT Terapiis Sewyvetis sakiTxis ganxilva. iSviaTad adgili hqonda kvanZovani periarteritis da alergiuli miokarditis ganviTarebas. aRwerilia sokovani infeqciebis SemTxvevebi, rogoricaa kandidozi.

sixSiris klebis mixedviT SeiZleba aRiniSnos Semdegi gverdiTi reaqciebi,

kanis mxriv: gverdiTi movlenebi Cveulebriv sustad aris gamoxatuli daswrafad qreba preparatis miRebis Sewyvetis Semdeg. rogorc sulfonamidebis Semcvel sxva preparatebma, baqtrimmac iSviaT SemTxvevaSi SeiZleba gamoiwwios fotosensibilizacia, multimorfuli eriTemis, stiven-jonsonis sindromis, toqsiuri epidermaluri nekrozis (laielis sindromi) da Senlein-genoxis purpuris ganviTareba, aseve SeiZleba ganviTardes wamlismieri gamonayari eozinofiliiT da sistemuri movlenebiT (DRESS sindromi)

kuW-nawlavis traqtis mxriv: gulisreve (RebinebiT an Rebinebis gareSe), stomatiti, diarea, RviZlis nekrozi, iSviaTad hepatitis SemTxvevebi, qolestazi, glositi, fsevdomembranuli enterokolitis calkeuli SemTxvevebi, transaminazebis aqtivobisa da bilirubinis koncentraciis momateba, “naRvlis sadinaris gaqrobis” sindromis

calkeuli SemTxvevebi. aRwerilia mwvave pankreatitis SemTxvevebi baqtrimiT mkurnalobis fonze, Tumca ramdenime aseTi pacienti daavadebuli iyo sxvadasxva mZime daavadebiT, maT Soris SidsiT.
hematologiuri cvlilebebi: aRiniSneba leikopenia, neutropenia, granulocitopenia da Trombocitopenia (umetesad gamoxatulia msujuad an mimdinareobs usimptomod da qreba preparatis Sewyvetis Semdeg); Zalian iSviaTad – agranulocitozi, anemia (megaloblasturi, hemolizuri an aplastiuri), meThemoglobinemia, pancitopenia an purpura.

Sardis gamomyofi gzebis mxriv: iSviaTad SemTxvevebSi - Tirkmelebis funciis darRveva, intersticialuri nefriti, sisxlSi Sardovanas azotis, SratSi kreatininis momateba, kristaluria. sulfonamidebs, maT Soris baqtrims SeuZliaT

gamoiwvion diurezis gaZliereba, gansakuTrebiT avadmyofebSi gulis ukmarisobiT gamowveuli SeSupebebiT.

cns-is mxriv: neiropaTia (maT Soris periferuli nevriti da paresTezia), halucinaciebi, uveiti, iSviaTad aseptiuri meningiti an meningealuri simptomatika, ataqchia, krunCxvebi, sistemuri da arasistemuri Tavbrusxveva.

sasunTqi organoebis mxriv: calkeul SemTxvevebSi filtvebSi eozinofiluri, an alergiuli alveolitis msgavsi infiltratis

ganviTareba, romelic gamoixateba xvelebiT an qoSiniT. zemoTaRniSnuli simptombebis uecrad gamovlenisas an ganviTarebisas saWiroa avadmyofis gamokvleva da baqtrimiT mkurnalobis Sewyvetis Sesaxeb sakiTxis ganxilva.

Zval-kunTovani sistemis mxriv: iSviaTad - arTralgia da mialgia, aRwerilia calkeuli SemTxvevebi rabdomiolizis Sesaxeb.

nivTierebaTa cvlis mxriv: pnevmocisturi pnevmoniis samkurnalod gamoyenebadi trimetoprimis maRali dozebi iwveven SratSi kalumis Semcvelobis progresirebad, magram Seqcevad zrdas avadmyofebis umetesaobaSi.

hiperkaliemia SesaZlebelia gamoiwvios trimetoprimis rekomendeboli dozebis miRebamac, Tu mas niSnaven kalumis cvlis darRvevis, Tirkmelebis ukmarisobis fonze an hiperkaliemiis gamomwvevi preparatebis erTdrouli gamoyenebidas. aseT pacientebSi saWiroa SratSi kalumis raodenobis regularuli kontroli. aRwerilia hiponatriemis SemTxvevebi. pacientebs, romlebic ar

arian daavadebulni Saqriani diabetiT da Rebuloben trimetoprim-sulfametoqsazols, Cveulebriv mkurnalobis dawyebidan ramodenime dRis Semdeg aRenisnebaT hipoglikemia. hipoglikemiis riski ufro maRalia avadmyofebSi Tirkmelebis funciis darRvebebiT, RviZlis daavadebiT, araracionluri kvebis mqone pacientebSi an romlebic iReben trimetoprim-sulfametoqsazolis did dozebs.

gverdiTi reaqciebi Sidsis virusiT inficirebul pacientebSi. gverdiTi reaqciebis sixSire, gansakuTrebiT gamonayari, cieba, leikopenia da SratSi aminotransferazas aqtivobis momateba SidsiT daavadebul avadmyofebSi mniSvnelovnad maRalia, vidre SidsiT arainficirebul pacientebSi.

Warbi dozireba

mwvave Warbi dozirebis simptombebi: gulisreva, Rebineba, diarea, Tavis tkivili, Tavbrusxveva, inteleqtualuri darRvevebi da mxedvelobis daqveiTeba. mZime SemTxvevebis dros – kristaluria, hematuria da anuria.

qronikuli Warbi dozirebis simptombebi: sisxlwarmoqmnis daTrgunva (Trombocitopenia, leikopenia), aseve sxva paTologiuri cvlilebebi sisxlis suraTis mxriv, romelic gamowveulia folis mJavas ukmarisobiT.

mkurnaloba (simptomatikaze damokidebulebiT):

preparatis Semdgomi Seworis Tavidan acilebis zomebi, Tirkmlis eqskreciis gazrda forsirebuli diurezis gamoyenebiT (Sardis gatutianeba xels uwyoobs sulfametoqsazolis gamoyofas), hemodializi (peritonealuri dializi araefturia). aucilebelia

sisxlis suraTis da eleqtrolitebis balansis Semowmeba. sisxlis suraTSi gamoxatuli paTologiuri cvlilebeis arsebobis, an siyiTlis SemTxvevaSi pacientebs eniSnebaT specifiuri mkurnaloba. sisxlmbad sistemaze trimetoprimis zemoqmedebis gasaneitraleblad SeiZleba dainiSnos kalciumis folinati doziT 3-6 mg i/m 5-7 dRis ganmavlobaSi.

sxva wamlebTan urTierTqmedeba

xandazmul pacientebSi, romlebic erTdroulad iReben diurezul saSualebebs (ZiriTedad Tiazidebs), aRiniSneboda Trombocitopeniis sixSiris momateba.

baqtrims SeuZlia digoqsinis Sratismieri koncentraciebis gazar da, gansakuTrebiT xandazmul pacientebSi, amitom saWiroa SratSi digoqsinis koncentraciis monitoringi.

baqtrims SeuZlia varfarinis antikoagulaciuri moqmedebis gaZliereba. aseTi urTierTqmedebis arseboba unda gvaxsovdes baqtrimis daniSvnas im pacientebSi, romlebic ukve Rebulobdnem antikoagulantebs. aseT SemTxvevebSi saWiroa ganisazRvros sisxlis Sededebis dro.

baqtrims SeuZlia feniToinis RviZlismieri metabolizmis daTrgunva. baqtrimis Cveulebrivi klinikuri dozebiT daniSvnis SemTxvevaSi aRiniSneboda feniToinis naxevargamoyofis periodis 39%-iT gazar da misi metabolituri klirensis siCqaris 27%-iT Semcireba. baqtrimisa da fenitoinis erTdrouli daniSvnis SemTxvevaSi mniSvnelovania feniToinis toqsikur moqmedebaze dakvirveba.

pacientebSi, romlebic Tirkmelebis gadanergvis Semdeg erTdroulad iyenebdnen trimetoprim-sulfametoqsazols da

ciklosporins, SesaZloa gamovlindes Tirkmelebis funqiis Seqcevadi gauareseba, rac gamoixateba sisxlSi kreatininis donis momatebiT. savaraudod aRniSnul efeqts iwvevs trimetoprimi. normaluri Tirkmlis funqiis mqone pacientebSi aRiniSneboda kreatininis klirensis Seqcevadi daqveiTeba, rac SesaZlebelia gamowveuli yofiliyo kreatininis milakovani sekreciis Seqcevadi daTrgunviT.

baqtrims SeuZlia tricikluri antidepresantebis efeqturobis Semcireba.

sulfonamidebi, maT Soris sulfametoqsazoli, konkurireben cilebTan SekavSirebaze da metotreqsatis Tirkmlismier transportze, amis gamo izrdeba Tavisufali metotreqsatis koncentracia da misi sistemuri efeqti. pacientebSi, romlebic erTdroulad iRebdnen trimetoprimis da meTotreqsats, aRwerili iyo pancitopeniis SemTxvevebi. Trimetoprimis axasiaTebs dabali afiniteti adamianis dehidrofolatreduqtazas mimarT, Tumca SeuZlia gaaZlieros metotreqsatis toqsiuroba, gansakuTrebiT sxva risk faqtorebis arsebabis pirobebSi, rogoricaa xandazmuli asaki, hipoalbuminemia, Tirkmelebis funqiis darRveva, Zvlis tvinis daTrgunva. aRniSnuli gverdiTi efeqtebis SesaZlebloba izrdeba, Tu metotreqsati iniSneba did dozebSi. Zvlis mielosupresiis profilaqtikis mizniT aseT avadmyofebSi rekomendebulia folis mJava, an kalciumis folinatis daniSvna.

SesaZlebelia vivaraudoT, rom pacientebSi, romlebic malariis profilaqtikisaTvis iReben pirimeTamins kviraSi 25 mg-ze meti doziT, baqtrimis erTdroulad daniSvnas, mosalodnelia megaloblasturi anemiis ganviTareba.

rogorc sxva sulfonamidebs, baqtrimsac SeuZlia diabetis damwevi peroraluri preparatebis moqmedebis potencireba.

trimetoprimi, Tirkmelebis satransporto sistemis inhibirebiT, zrdis farTobs mrudis "koncentracia-dros" AUC qveS 103 %-iT da dofetilidis maqsimalur koncentracias 93%-iT. koncentraciis gazrdis SemTxvevaSi dofetilids SeuZlia sariozuli parkuWovani ariTmiebis gamowveva QT intervalis gazrdiT, torsades de pointes ariTmiis CaTvliT. dofetilidis da trimetoprimis erTdrouli daniSvna ukunaCvenebia.

avadmyofebSi, romlebic iReben indometacins, SeiZleba gaizardos sisxlSi sulfametoqsazolis koncentracia. amantadinisa da trimetoprim-sulfametoqsazolis erTdrouli gamoyenebisas aRwerilia erTi SemTxveva toqsikuri deliriumis ganviTarebis Sesaxeb.

laboratoriuli gamokvlevebi

baqtrims da, kerZod, masSi Semaval trimetoprimis SeuZliaT gavlena iqonion SratSi metotreqsatis koncentraciis gansazRvris Sedegebze, romelic tardeba cilebTan konkurentuli SekavSirebis meTodiT,

baqteriuli dihidrofolatreduqtazas gamoyenebiT ligandis saxiT. TumcaRa metotreqsatis radioimunuri meTodiT gansazRvrisas interferencia ar viTardeba.

trimetoprimsa da sulfometoqsazols SeuZliaT aseve gavlena iqonion iafes reaqciis Sedegebz (kreatininis gansazRvra pikrinis mJavas reaqciiT tute garemoSi), amasTan, normaluri mniSvnelobebis diapazonSi Sedegebi SeiZleba gazrdili iyos 10%-iT.

gansakuTrebli miTiTebeti

kanis gamonayaris pirvelive gamoCenis, an nebismieri sxva mZime garTulebis gamovlenis SemTxvevaSi saWiroa preparatis miRebis Sewyveta. preparati sifrTxiliT iniSneba bronquli asTmiT da alergiuli reaqciebisadmi midrekilebis mqone pacientebSi.

xandazmuli asakis da Tanmxlebi daavadebis (magaliTad, Tirkmelebis an RviZlis funqiebis dazianebis) mqone pacientebSi, aseve sxva medikamentebTan erTad miRebis, SesaZlebelia gaizardos mZime gverdiTi movlenebis ganviTarebis riski. aseT SemTxvevebSi ganviTarebuli gverdiTi movlenebis xarissi damokidebulia wamlis dozaze da mkurnalobis xangrZlivobaze. iSviaT SemTxvevebSi aRwerilia leTaluri gamosavali, romelic dakavSirebuli iyo iseT gverdiT movlenebTan, rogorebicaa sisxlis diskrazia, stivens-jonsonis sindromi, toqsiuri epidermuli nekrolizi (laielis sindromi), wamlismieri gamonayari eozinofiliiT da sistemuri gamovlinebebiT (DRESS sindromi), RviZlis elvisebri nekrozi.

baqtrimiT Terapiis xangrZlivoba unda iyos ramdenadac SesaZlebelia mokle, gansakuTrebiT xandazmul pacientebSi. Tirkmelebis funqciis dazianebras saWiroa dozis koreqcia, rogorc es naCvenebia paragrafSi "dozireba gansakuTrebli SemTxvevebis dros".

baqtrimis xangrZlivi drois ganmavlobaSi gamoyenebras, saWiroa regularulad ganvsazRvroT sisxliSi formiani elementebis ricxvi. sisxliSi yvela saxis ujredis mniSvnelovnad daqveiTebis SemTxvevaSi saWiroa baqtrimis miRebis Sewyveta. mZime hematologiuri daavadebis mqone pacientebSi baqtrimi iniSneba gamonaklis SemTxvevaSi.

xandazmul, folis mJavas ukmarisobis an Tirkmelebis ukmarisobis mqone pacientebSi SesaZlebelia iseTi hematologiuri cvlilebebis ganviTareba, romlebic damaxasiaTebelia folis mJavas ukmarisobisaTvis. es cvlilebebi qreba folis mJavas daniSvnis Semdeg.

pacientebSi, romlebic xangrZlivad mkurnaloben baqtrimiT (gansakuTrebiT Tirkmlis ukmarisobiT) saWiroa regularulad Catarde Sardis saerTo analizi da Tirkmelebis funqciis monitoringi. mkurnalobis periodSi aucilebelia organizmis momarageba siTxiT, xolo kristaluriis dasaTrgunad adekvaturi diurezi.

hemolizis SesaZleblobis gamo glukoza-6-fosfat-dehidrogenazas deficitis mqone pacientebs baqtrimi eniSnebaT mxolod absoluturi Cvenebabis mixedviT da minimaluri doziT.

trimetoprimi arRvevs fenilalaninis cvlas, Tumca es ver axdens gavlenas fenilketonuriiT davadebul pacientebze, Tu isini daicaven Sesabamis dietas.

rogorc sxva sulfonamidebis daniSvnis, saWiroa sifrTxilis dacva porfiriiT an farisebri jirkvlis funqciis darRvevis mqone

pacientebSi.

avadmyofebi, romelTa nivTierebaTa cvlilsaTvis damaxasiaTebelia "neli acetilireba", ufro midrekilni arian sulfonamidebisadmi idisinkranizaciis ganviTarebisaken.

gamoSvebis forma da SefuTva

240 mg/5 ml peroralurad misaRebi suspenzia

preparatis 50 ml an 100 ml yavisferi feris flakonebSi polipropilenis xraxniani saxufiT, pirveli gaxsnis kontroliT.

1 flakons gamoyenebis instruqciastan da sazom kovzTan erTad aTavseben muyaos yuTSi.

vargisianobis vada

5 weli. preparati ar unda gamoviyenoT kolofze miTiTebuli vargisianobis vadis gasvlis Semdeg.

Senaxvis pirobebi

araumetes 30°C temperaturaze, bavSvebisaTvis miuwvdomel adgilas.

afTiaqidan gacemi pirobebi:

farmacevtuli produqtis jgufi II (gamoiyeneba eqimis daniSnulebiT)

savaWro licenziis mflobeli

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mwarmoebeli

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